

#### Slovenian Christmas Vesel Božic!





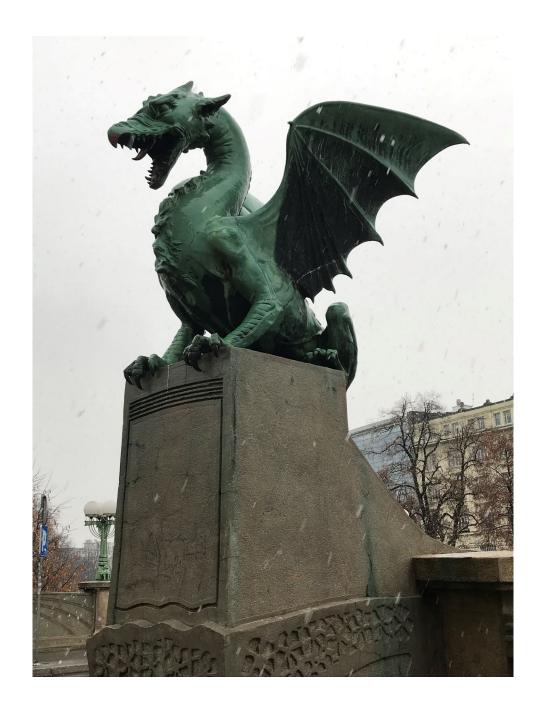
Božič time in Slovenia! Church in Zgornje Gorje! Cerkev sv.Jurija





## Ljubljana in light snow! Cathedral of St Nicholas and the Dragon Bridge!











## Three Santas in Slovenia!

St Nicholas

Santa Claus

Grandfather Frost (Dedek Mraz)

#### Who was St Nicholas?

## **St Nicholas** is the universal name for Nicholas of the ancient town of Myra in Turkey.

 Nicholas was born to wealthy Christian parents in AD 270 in Greek Seaport of Patara, Roman Empire.



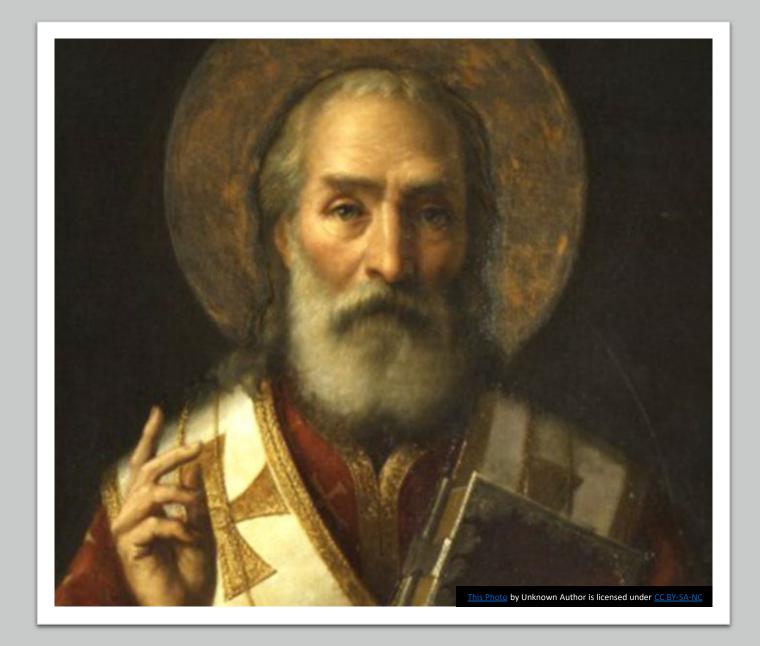
#### St Nicholas

- Lived in the 3rd to 4th Century AD. AD 270-343.
- Moved to Myra,
   Byzantine Empire,
   present day Turkey
- Became bishop of Myra
- Known for his generosity to the poor
- One legend is that he put coins secretly into the home of a poor man, so that his daughters would have dowries and not go into prostitution.



#### St Nicholas

- Also known as Nicholas the Wonderworker
- Legend of calming a storm at sea
- Legend of saving three innocent soldiers from execution
- Legend he attended the First Council of Nicaea in 325 AD
- Legend he slapped the heretic Arius at the Council!
- 200 years after his death, The St Nicholas Church was built in Myra
- And Nicholas' remains moved to the church
- Later some of the remains moved to other churches in Italy when the Turks arrived in Myra in 1087.



Monastery of Saint Nicholas (San Nicolo al Lido)

#### Venice, Italy

Relics of St. Nicholas taken here from Myra in the 11<sup>th</sup> Century and interred.
Nicholas proclaimed protector of the Venetian fleet.
Other church in Bari, Italy with relics of St Nicholas



## Saint Nicholas (Sveti Miklavž)

On December 5th at 5PM, Ljubljana plays host to the St Nicholas procession, the first of three traditions of Christmas in Slovenia. This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under CC BY-



## Prešeren Square in Ljubljana

Old entrenched religious event Procession of St Nicholas:

Children surround Sveti Miklavž and receive sweets, fruit, and small gifts! Angels help hand out gifts. Devils are nearby to encourage naughty children to be nice!



Sveti Miklavž with Angel and Devils (parklji)



## Dec 5 eve (Eve of St. Nicholas feast day) in Slovenian homes:

Putting out shoes for St Nicholas to fill! Legend of secret gift giving. Chocolates, fruits, dates. Small treats. Humble gifts. No lavish spending, but a wonderful and magical treat for kids when they wake up in the morning!



### TCS Sveti Miklavž Event December 2017

- Thanks to the Slovenians from the Iron Range for bringing this celebration to our TCS Branch 109!
- Starring Frank Medved as Miklavž!



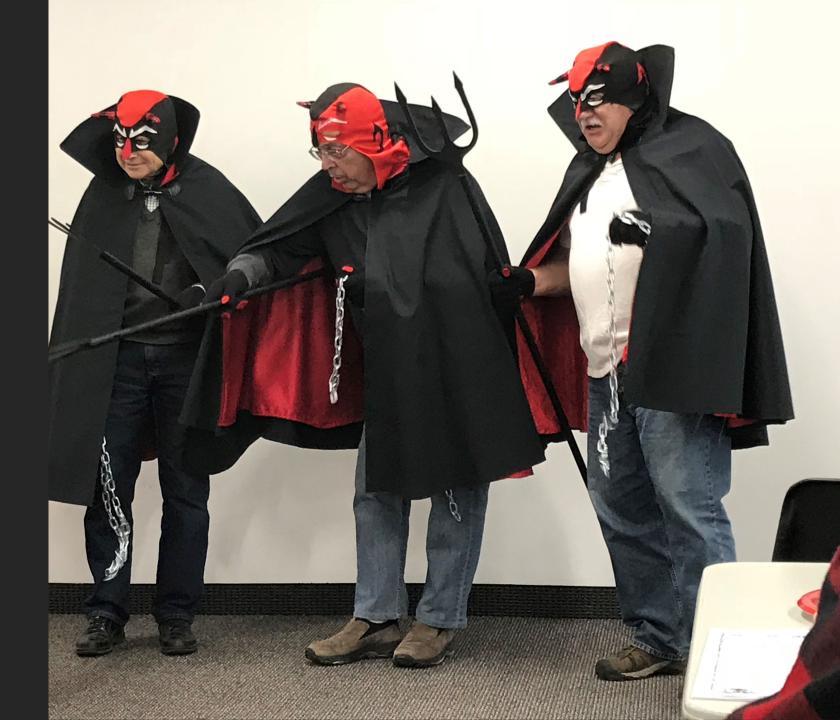


## We had the "sweet angels" ringing bells and the "evil" devils!





Devils looking fierce scaring children into being good!



"Angel" Sue and son Adam, with granddaughter, Vera! Continuing the tradition.







# Twin Cities Slovenians Christmas 2013 with Sveti Miklavž

- Samec girls
- Medved granddaughter
- Sue's grandsons
- Sveti outfit sewed by Liz Miller

#### Santa Claus!

Comes from legend of St Nicholas A blend of beliefs of other countries, including **British Father** Christmas and Dutch Sinterklaas. **British and Dutch** came to USA and tradition became modern day Santa Claus. Commercial Santa discouraged under Yugoslavia.

Yugoslavia.
Revived with independence of Slovenia.
Gifts brought to children on Christmas Eve.





Potica is served at the family Christmas Eve meal before going to midnight Mass!



## Grandfather Frost (Dedek Mraz).

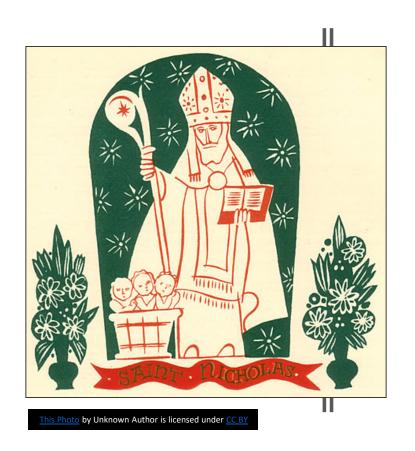
Tradition kept from the Yugoslavia days!
Believed to have his home under Mt Triglav.
From Dec 26 to Dec 30 Dedek Mraz rides through cities, including Ljubljana.

Children also receive some presents from Dedek!





## Dedek Mraz in the Yugoslavia Days







So, Slovenian Children have 3 Santas!

Vesel Božic!